#### BTCVE706E Air Pollution Control

Teaching Scheme: (3 Lectures) hours/week

#### **Course Contents**

# **Module 1: Introduction, Sources& Effects of Air Pollution (6)**

The Structure of the atmosphere, Composition of dry ambient air and properties of air. BIS Definition and scope of Air Pollution, Scales of air pollution, Types of exposures. Air Pollutants, Classifications, Natural and Artificial, Primary and Secondary, point and Non-Point, Line and Area Sources of air pollution. Stationary and mobile sources, composition of particulate& gaseous pollutant, units of measurement. Effect of different air pollutants on man, animals, vegetation, property, aesthetic value and visibility, air pollution episodes. Global effects of air pollution- global warming, ozone depletion, acid rain and heat island effect.

### **Module2: Meteorology and Air pollution (6)**

Solar radiation, wind circulation, factors affecting dispersion of pollutants, Lapse rate, stability conditions, wind velocity profile, Maximum mixing depth (MMD), visibility, Wind rose diagram, General characteristics of stack plume (Plume behaviour). Gaussion diffusion model for finding ground level concentration. Plume rise. Formulae for stack height and determination of minimum stack height.

# **Module3: Air Sampling and Analysis (6)**

Air pollution survey, basis and statistical considerations of sampling sites. Devices and methods used for sampling gases and particulates. Stack emission monitoring, isokinetic sampling. Analysis of air samples chemical and instrumental methods. Ambient air quality monitoring.

# Module4: Photochemical Smog, Odour Pollution and Indoor Pollution (6)

Chemistry of air pollution, Chain reactions of hydrocarbons, nitrogen oxide, Sulphuric oxides and intermediates, photochemical smog formation, air pollution indices -aerosols, fog, smog index. Odour pollution: Theory, sources, measurement and methods of control of odour pollution. Indoor air pollution: Causes of air pollution, sources and effects of indoor air pollutants, changes in indoor air quality, control of indoor air pollutants and air cleaning systems.

# **Module5:** Control of Air Pollution(6)

By process modification, change of raw materials, fuels, process equipment and process operation by use of air pollution control equipment for particulate and gaseous pollutants. Design of control equipment as settling chamber, cyclone, fabric filter, Electro static precipitator and Wet scrubber.

# **Module 6: Control of Gaseous Pollutants and Legislation(6)**

Principles of removal of gaseous pollutants, design of incineration, absorption adsorption systems. Control of air pollution from automobiles. Vehicular pollution, composition, quantity and control. Air(Prevention and Control) Pollution Act, 1981. Emission standards for stationary and mobile sources. National Ambient air quality standards, 2009 (NAAOS).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- i. Air pollution Wark and Warner
- ii. Air Pollution Rao and Rao, TMH
- iii. Environmental Engineering by Peavy and Rowe, TMH.
- iv. Air Pollution and Control- Murali Krishna, Jain Brothers

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- i. Air pollution Martin Crawford
- ii. Air Pollution and Control Technologies- Y. Anjaneyulu, Allied Publishers
- iii. Fundamentals of Air Pollution- Raju BSN, IBH Publisher
- iv. An Introduction to Air Pollution- R. K. Trivedi and Goyal, BS Publications.

# **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To study Sources, Causes & effects of Air Pollution.
- 2. To study the relation between Meteorology and Air Pollution.
- 3. To learn methods used for controlling air pollution.
- 4. To study Air pollution Prevention and legislation.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to

- 1. Identify the sources of air pollutants and their effect on human, plants and materials.
- 2. Apply knowledge of meteorology for controlling air pollution
- 3. Design air pollution controlling equipment.
- 4. Apply knowledge of legislation for prevention and control of air pollution.

### **Engineering Economics**

BTMEC705A OEC 5 Engineering Economics	3-0-0	Audit
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Lecture: 3 hrs/week	Audit Course

Pre-Requisites: None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Apply the appropriate engineering economics analysis method(s) for problem solving: present worth, annual cost, rate-of-return, payback, break-even, Benefit-cost ratio.									
CO2	Evaluate the cost effectiveness of individual engineering projects using the methods learned and draw inferences for the investment decisions.									
CO3	Compare the life cycle cost of multiple projects using the methods learned, and make a quantitative decision between alternate facilities and/or systems.									
CO4	Compute the depreciation of an asset using standard Depreciation techniques to assess its impact on present or future value.									
CO5	Apply all mathematical approach models covered in solving engineering economics problems: mathematical formulas, interest factors from tables, Excel functions and graphs. Estimate reasonableness of the results.									
CO6	Examine and evaluate probabilistic risk assessment methods.									
CO7	Compare the differences in economic analysis between the private and public sectors. Recognize the limits of mathematical models for factors hard to quantify.									
CO8	Develop and demonstrate teamwork, project management, and professional communications skills									

### Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes

Course		Program Outcomes											
Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	
CO1											3		
CO2											3		
CO3											3		
CO4											3		
CO5					3						3		
CO6											3		
CO7											3		
CO8									2		3		

### **Course Contents:**

### **Unit 1: Introduction to Economics**

Introduction to Economics: Flow in an economy, Law of supply and demand, Concept of Engineering Economics: Engineering efficiency, Economic efficiency, Scope of engineering economics - Element of costs, Marginal cost, Marginal Revenue, Sunk cost, Opportunity

cost, Break-even analysis: V ratio, Elementary economic Analysis: Material selection for product Design selection for a product, Process planning.

### **Unit 2: Value Engineering**

Make or buy decision, Value engineering: Function, aims, and Value engineering procedure. Interest formulae and their applications: Time value of money, Single payment compound amount factor, Single payment present worth factor, Equal payment series sinking fund factor, Equal payment series payment Present worth factor: equal payment series capital recovery factor:

Uniform gradient series annual equivalent factor, Effective interest rate, Examples in all the methods.

#### **Unit 3: Cash Flow**

Methods of comparison of alternatives: present worth method (Revenue dominated cash flow diagram), Future worth method (Revenue dominated cash flow diagram, cost dominated cash flow diagram), Annual equivalent method (Revenue dominated cash flow diagram, cost dominated cash flow diagram), rate of return method, Examples in all the methods.

#### **Unit 4: Replacement and Maintenance Analysis**

Replacement and Maintenance analysis: Types of maintenance, types of replacement problem, determination of economic life of an asset, Replacement of an asset with a new asset: capital recovery with return and concept of challenger and defender, Simple probabilistic model for items which fail completely.

#### **Unit 5: Depreciation**

Depreciation: Introduction, Straight line method of depreciation, declining balance method of depreciation, sum of the years digits method of depreciation, sinking fund method of depreciation/annuity method of depreciation, service output method of depreciation-

#### **Unit 6: Evaluation of Public Alternatives**

Introduction, Examples, Inflation adjusted decisions: procedure to adjust inflation, Examples on comparison of alternatives and determination of economic life of asset.

#### **Texts:**

1. PanneerSelvam R, "Engineering Economics", Prentice Hall of India Ltd, New Delhi, 2001.

#### **References:**

- 1. Chan S. Park, "Contemporary Engineering Economics", Prentice Hall of India, 2011.
- 2. Donald G. Newman, Jerome P. Lavelle, "Engineering Economics and analysis", Engineering Press, Texas, 2010.
- 3. E. P. Degarmo, W. G. Sullivan and J. R. Canada, "Engineering Economy", Macmillan, New York, 2011.
- 4. Zahid A. Khan, "Engineering Economy", Dorling Kindersley, 2012.

#### **Intellectual Property Rights**

BTMEC705B OEC 5 Intellectual Property Rights	3-0-0	Audit
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Teaching Scheme:	Examination Scheme:
Lecture: 3 hrs/week	Audit Course

**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	State the basic fundamental terms such as copyrights, Patents, Trademarks etc.,
CO2	Interpret Laws of copy-rights, Patents, Trademarks and various IP registration
CO2	Processes.
CO3	Exhibit the enhance capability to do economic analysis of IP rights, technology and
COS	innovation related policy issues and firms commercial strategies.
CO4	Create awareness at all levels (research and innovation) to develop patentable
CO4	technologies.
CO5	Apply trade mark law, copy right law, patent law and also carry out intellectual
COS	property audits.
CO6	Manage and safeguard the intellectual property and protect it against unauthorized
LO0	use.

### Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes

Course		Program Outcomes										
Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1											
CO2								1				
CO3		1						1				
CO4										1		
CO5	1							1				
CO6								2				

### **Course Contents:**

### **Unit 1: Introduction to Intellectual Property**

Introduction, types of intellectual property, international organizations, agencies and treaties, importance of intellectual property rights.

#### **Unit 2: Trade Marks**

Purpose and function of trademarks, acquisition of trade mark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trade mark, trade mark registration processes.

### **Unit 3: Law of Copy Rights**

Fundamental of copy right law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copy right ownership issues, copy right registration, notice of copy right, international copy right law.

#### **Unit 4: Law of Patents**

Foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer.

#### **Unit 5: Trade Secrets**

Trade secretes law, determination of trade secretes status, liability for misappropriations of trade secrets, protection for submission, trade secrete litigation.

Unfair competition: Misappropriation right of publicity, false advertising.

# **Unit 6: New Development of Intellectual Property**

New developments in trade mark law; copy right law, patent law, intellectual property audits. International overview on intellectual property, international trade mark law, copy right law, international patent law, and international development in trade secrets law.

#### **Texts:**

- 1. Deborah, E. Bouchoux, "Intellectual Property Right", Cengage learning.
- 2. Prabuddha Ganguli, "Intellectual property right: Unleashing the knowledge economy", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.

#### **References:**

- 1. Ajit Parulekar, Sarita D'Souza, "Indian Patents Law-Legal and Business implications", Macmillan India Ltd., 2006.
- 2. B. L. Wadhera, "Law related to patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Designs and Geographical indications", Universal law Publishing Pvt. Ltd., India, 2000.
- 3. P. Narayanan, "Law of copyright and Industrial Designs", Eastern Law house, Delhi, 2010.

### Wind Energy

BTMEC705C	OEC 5	Wind Energy	3-0-0	Audit
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<b>Teaching Scheme:</b>	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Lecture: 3 hrs/week	Audit Course

**Pre-Requisites:** None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Understand historical applications of wind energy
CO2	Understand and explain wind measurements and wind data
CO3	Determine Wind Turbine Power, Energy and Torque
CO4	Understand and explain Wind Turbine Connected to the Electrical Network AC and DC
CO5	Understand economics of wind energy

### Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes

Course		Program Outcomes											
Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	
CO1							2	2	2	1		1	
CO2		3	2	1	3	2	2	2	2			1	
CO3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1					1	
CO4	3	3		1								1	
CO5	3	2	1									1	

### **Course Contents:**

#### **Unit 1: Introduction**

Historical uses of wind, History of wind electric generations

Wind Characteristics: Metrology of wind, World distribution of wind, Atmospheric stability, Wind speed variation with height, Wind speed statistics, Weibull statistics, Weibull parameters, Rayleigh and normal distribution

### **Unit 2: Wind Measurements**

Biological indicators, Rotational anemometers, other anemometers, Wind direction

### **Unit 3: Wind Turbine Power, Energy and Torque**

Power output from an ideal turbine, Aerodynamics, Power output from practical turbines, Transmission and generation efficiency, Energy production and capacity factor, Torque at constant speeds, Drive train oscillations, Turbine shaft power and torque at variable speeds.

#### **Unit 4: Wind Turbine Connected to the Electrical Network**

Methods of generating synchronous power, AC circuits, The synchronous generator, Per unit calculations, The induction machine, Motor starting, Capacity credit features of electrical network

### **Unit 5: Wind Turbines with Asynchronous Electric Generators**

Asynchronous systems, DC shunt generator with battery load, Per unit calculation, Self excitation of the induction generators, Single phase operation the induction generator, Field modulated generators, Roesel generator.

**Asynchronous Load:** Piston water pumps, Centrifugal pumps, Paddle wheel heaters, Batteries, Hydrogen economy, and Electrolysis cells.

### **Unit 6: Economics of Wind Systems**

Capital costs, Economic concepts, Revenues requirements, Value of wind generated electricity

#### **Texts:**

1. S. Ahmad, "Wind Energy: Theory and Practice", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

#### **References:**

- 1. Garg L. Johnson, "Wind Energy Systems" Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey, 1985.
- 2. Desire Le Gouriers, "Wind Power Plants: Theory and Design" Pergamon Press, 1982.

### **Knowledge Management**

BTMEC705D OEC 5	Knowledge Management	3-0-0	Audit
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Teaching Scheme:	<b>Examination Scheme:</b>
Lecture: 3 hrs/week	Audit Course

Pre-Requisites: None

**Course Outcomes:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1	Define KM, learning organizations, intellectual capital and related terminologies in clear terms and understand the role of knowledge management in organizations.
CO2	Demonstrate an understanding of the history, concepts, and the antecedents of management of knowledge and describe several successful knowledge management systems.
CO3	Identify and select tools and techniques of KM for the stages of creation, acquisition, transfer and management of knowledge.
CO4	Analyze and evaluate tangible and intangible knowledge assets and understand current KM issues and initiatives.
CO5	Evaluate the impact of technology including telecommunications, networks, and internet/intranet role in managing knowledge.
CO6	Identify KM in specific environments: managerial and decision making communities; finance and economic sectors; legal information systems; health information systems

### Mapping of course outcomes with program outcomes

Course	Program Outcomes											
Outcomes	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1						1						3
CO2												3
CO3												3
CO4								2				3
CO5					3				2			3
CO6												3

#### **Course Contents:**

### **Unit 1: Introduction**

Definition, evolution, need, drivers, scope, approaches in Organizations, strategies in organizations, components and functions, understanding knowledge.

# **Unit 2: Learning Organization**

Five components of learning organization, knowledge sources and documentation.

### **Unit 3: Essentials of Knowledge Management**

# BTHM3401 - Basic Human Rights

Teaching scheme: Theory: 2 hrs Total credit: Audit Examination Scheme:

Continuous Assessment: 50 Marks

Pre		
requisite		
Course		
Objective		
Course	To study concept of time value of money	
Outcome	To study about demand in detail	
	To understand Meaning of Production and factors of production,	
	To understand dif. Concept about market	
Unit	Contents	Contact Hrs
1	The Basic Concepts: Individual, Group, Civil Society, State, Equality, Justice, Human Values: - Humanity, Virtues, Compassion.	6
2	Human Rights and Human Duties: Origin, Civil and Political Rights, Contribution of American Bill of Rights, French Revolution, Declaration of Independence, Rights of Citizen, Rights of working and Exploited people, Fundamental Rights and Economic program, India's Charter of freedom	6
3	Society, Religion, Culture, and their Inter-Relationship: Impact of Social Structure on Human behaviour, Roll of Socialization in Human Values, Science and Technology, Modernization, Globalization, and Dehumanization.	6
4	Social Structure and Social Problems: Social and Communal Conflicts and Social Harmony, Rural Poverty, Unemployment, Bonded Labour, Migrant workers and Human Rights Violations, Human Rights of mentally and physically challenged.	6
5	State, Individual Liberty, Freedom and Democracy: The changing of state with special reference to developing countries, Concept of development under development and Social action, need for Collective action in developing societies and methods of Social action, NGOs and Human Rights in India: - Land, Water, Forest issues.	6
6	Human Rights in Indian Constitution and Law: The constitution of India: (i) Preamble (ii) Fundamental Rights (iii) Directive principles of state policy (iv) Fundamental Duties (v) Some other provisions Universal declaration of Human Rights and Provisions of India, Constitution and Law, National Human Rights Commission and State Human Rights Commission  Reference Books:  1. Shastry, T. S. N., India and Human rights: Reflections, Concept Publishing Company India (D. L. d.) 2005	
	(P Ltd.), 2005. 2. Nirmal, C.J., Human Rights in India: Historical, Social and Political Perspectives (Law in India), Oxford India.	